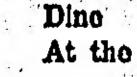
VOL. II NO. 199



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Students To Strike

Nanking, May 26. After lengthy discussions at a mass meeting held here, the students decided last night to call a one-week strike beginning today, which will have, as one of its main objectives, the protest against the arrest of students in Shanghai:

This move represents the 'next step" which the federation announced that it would take if the Covernment failed to comply with its ultimatum.

During the period of the strike, student delegates will make a special "anticivil war" appeal to the Peoples Political Council.— Reuter.

Race Tips

By "The Turf" FIRST RACE

Jacobus Resalder Moses i Outsider:-Nigger

SECOND RACE

Normandy Emperor's Gate Kelly Outsider:-Jackal

THIRD RACE

Kim • Fifth Alarm Thunderbolt Outsider:-Jeep Hing FOURTH RACE

Flying Arrow Hoi Polloi Outsider:-Eastern Diamond

Still. On Races

second half of the Whitsun race | June 2. meeting at Happy Valley this afterflooded.

FIFTH RACE

Norse Queen Dalsy Bell SIXTH RACE Speedaway Avalon Sunshine Outsider:—Hurricane SEVENTH RACE

Airfield Sunny Rosebud Outsider:--Burge EIGHTH RACE Crown Witness Canary

Midnight Express

Outsider:-Flying Wheel.

Countrymen

New Delhi, May 25. Mohandas Gandhi, Indian spiritual leader, said tonight that the answer to the freedom of India was in the hands of the Indians themselves and "not in London."

Returning from Patna, Gandhi said in a post-prayer speech: "The kohinoor of Indian freedom is in our hands. No body can snatch it away from us not even the collective force of Russia, America and Britain. It is we Indian people who have to find a solution to our problems."

Referring to Viceroy Viscount | ed a frontier road bridge and smash-Mountbatten's conversations with ed the windows of the judges' court the British cabinet in London, at Marban, where there were inci-Gandhi said it was no use for the dents last week. Indians to look to London for a Two men, two women and two solution to their political problems. Gandhi said he had heard of a when a hand-grenade exploded in plan for a sovereign Bengal proposed by Sarat Bose of the All- tier Government communique said India Congress and H.S. Suhrawardy today. of the Moslem League, but he declined to elaborate on his previous Ministry is conducting a campaign statements.

According to Gandhi, Suhrawardy goon will see Mohammed Ali Jinnnh, who will make a decision on the Bengal proposal. Gandhi emphasised that the Wor-

king Committee of the Congress party already knew his stand on the League, quoted in a Calcutta des-Indian question, thus he would not patch. ciaborate at this time. He came to New Delhi, he said

at the request of the Congress party because its leaders wanted him to be available during the forthcoming leading processions and shouting discussions.—United Press.

LEADERS GATHER

New Delhi, May 25. Indian leaders were already gathering here today for last-minute talks in readiness for the momentous meeting, eight days from now, at which they will hear from the Viceroy the British Government's latest plan for transferring power to Indians.

Mahatma Gandhi arrived here today by rail from Patna in response to a specific invitation from Pandit The Telegraph was informed just Nehru. The Interim Government is -Reuter. before going to press that, despite anxious that Mr Gandhi should be the heavy overnight and morning present at a special Congress workrain, it was intended to hold the ing Committee meeting called before

Pandit Nehru is arriving here tonoon, "The course is heavy, but not morrow from Musamorie, a hill station in the United Provinces. _Admiral_Lord_Mountbatten_was

expected to Jenve for India on Thursday with the plan approved by the Cabinet last Friday.

As the stage was being set in New Delhi for the meeting at which the Indian leaders will be called upon to receive Britain's plan for withdrawal and eventually to make their own choice on India's future, a new wave of communal rioting, which has been sweeping India from coast to coast, continued today.

The Moslem League's "Volunteer Army," armed with rifles, revolvers double-barrelled guns, today paraded the streets of Peshawar. capital of the North-west Frontier Province, a Peshawar despatch said. MOSLEM RIOTERS

Thirty miles northwest of Peshawar, Moslem League riolers dynamit-

Two Killed Im Fire

MONDAY, MAY 26, 1947.

Tokyo, May 25. Two British Commonwealth officers were killed in a big fire which razed the officers' mess of the British Commonwealth Air Group at Iwakuni, southern Japan, carly today,

escaped by sliding 'down ropes. and lumping from windows, . The blaze spread across the road and set a hangar alight but troops assisted by Japanese firemen fought the slames, which were brought under control before they had spread to the main administrative buildings.

No nirerait were damaged: Today's fire is the most serious in a wave of some 20 which have swept the BCOF area in recent months. The authorities are seriously concerned by the sliuation which is believed to be due to faulty building construction and exposed electrical wiring rather than to sabotage as rumoured earlier.-Reuter.

Armistice Rejected

Namhese Spurn French Offer

Saigon, May 26. The Viet Namh government radio An effort to smooth over the insurgents had received and rejected difficulties in the mountain state of Kashmir was made today by Mr J. an armistice offer from the French can do to help will be done." B. Kripplani, Congress President, High Commissioner, Emile Bollaert.

The announcement broadcast by station said the proposed armistice tion by the rest of Europe during the Numerous groups of political and chance the Chinese could secure some terms were presented last week to last two years and appealed for economic specialists on expert level of the Export-Import Bank funds if as the envoy of Bollaert.

French military authorities and freedom for the French to move troops anywhere in Indo-Chinese territory.

Ho rejected the terms as "tantamount to surrender" and his reply to the offer was a fresh call to his followers_to_resist_the_French._the. Viet Namh radio said.—Associated

INTERIM PLAN

Saigon, May 25. An interim plan of associating in the interests of either part of a "non-party men" with the administration of the northern Viet Namh the "leaders of all political parties" —is engaging the attention of the Ernst Beyln. Commissioner, M. French High Emile Bollaert, according to semi- Pakenham visited the worst slum official reports.

> and completed contacts with nearly ling where a woman was frozen all representative leaders in Indo- | death last January.-Reuter. China, he is "prepared to wait until he men and the groups who are against Dr Ho Chi Minh's violent and totalitarian methods have had time to come together", these sources

While diplomatic circles were of the opinion that the "High Commissioner's hesitation with Dr Ho Chin Minh is understandable in view of the recent dissociation of the Communists from the French Government and also because most of the French officials and business interests do not favour peace with the revolutionaries," the spokesman of the Viet Namhese resistance movement in Cochin-China declared: "We know the namby-pamby timid spirits in M. Bollaert is playing a deep political game, but he is mistaken if he regards our anxiety for peace as a sign of our weakness.

> "We are certain that ultimately lender who can deliver the goods on tional between the two coun- weak Portuguese defence. behalf of the whole Viet Namh tries played here today. nation."-Reuter.

EXPLOSION KILLS FIVE

Cairo, May 25. constructive ideas from the Op- | Shinwell retorted "You should not injured in an explosion which wreck- throughout. position. In other words, party | be here now if it had not been for ed a match factory at Callub, 30 | Al'hough soundly beaten, the Portier in Dublin on May 4.

politics will have played a note- for the collective efforts of the wor- miles north of Cairo, today. The tuguese never gave up trying, and The team Amore Moreire.

Wessage "Candid Friendship"

Essen, May 25.

In a message of "candid friendship" to the Germans, Lord Pakenham, Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster and Minister Responsible for the in the history of the British and

Britain's hand of friendship was "stretched more than half way" especially towards the younger generation of Germans.

a crime, the memory of which we are looking to the Germany of today to wipe out," he said. ask you to believe that the moment of Germany's spiritual

spiritual opportunity. Never great qualities of endurance. But advisers. These three were: in the past this quality and others has been often turned towards evil

"I believe that if the goal is pruvided the same qualities of endurance, patience and hard work will be used towards that goal.

reported today that Indo-Chinese lies before Germany in the next few months, and everything that Britain

ISOLATION DEPLORED

the Viet Namh president. He Chi closer relationship between the young have been working for months on they submitted a satisfactory project Minh, by Professor Paul Mas, acting people of Germany and Great Britain. "Everything possible that can be just what of peace with Japan the Some observers believe it is possible done to arrange visits between The "unacceptable" French terms, two countries will be done," he said. the broadcast said, included the sur- "It is a heavy responsibility on all master plan which is expected to be Bank loan after checking on the render of Viet Namh arms to the the Allies to help break down the completed soon.

A statement of the "greatest im-Germany was to be issued

Some observers tonight linked Lord | latter. Suggestions from recently. Pakenham's promise of an important military officials that Tokyo might be statement with the talk of a "new a good place have met no appreciable era", but no confirmation was avail- sympathy here.

Lord Pakenham spent the afternoon touring the Ruhr with high British officials and with the Labour-Member of Parliament, Mr J. H. Jones, who It was disclosed, was appointed provinces of Tonkin and Annam- Parliamentary Private Secretary bepending a log-term settlement with fore the present trip at the express wish of the Foreign Secretary, Mr

During his afternoon tour, Lord districts of Essen, the German dustrial city, and accompanied Ger-Although M. Bollaert has now man newspaper reporters on studied the whole political situation unscheduled trip to a shelter dwell-

Carmona Becomes A Marshal Lisbon, May 25.

The President, General Antonio today on the anniversary of the national revolution. The army is to give him a gold baton.-United Press.

Appeal To Germans

American zones of Germany.

"Even your best friends, however, beg you to realise that the war was

opportunity has come. "Germany's weakness is

"I feel that a great and clear hope Korea.

Lord Pakenham deplored the isola-

isolation of Germany."

portance" for the future of Western Tuesday. He declined to specify to what it would refer, but said it would be more important than any issued

Greek And Albanian Ships Gum . Duel

Athens, May 25. A gun duel between an Albanian ship and the Greek island of Corfu off the Albanian coast was reported today in a telegram from Corfu to the Greek Ministry of Public Order, the Athens News

The telegram said that on May 22, an Albanian ship approached Corfu and, after an exchange of fire with shore detachments, withdrew towards the Albanian coast. An Albanian report that two Greek planes had attacked the Albanian town of Koritza, nine miles west of the Greek border, was denied today by M. P. Kanellopoulos, the Greek Air Minister.

Another report that Greek planes flew over Albanian territory was also categorically denied by the Greek Department of Informa-On May 21, the Department said, Greek planes attacked 500 guerlilas within Greek territory but only a short distance from the

Albanian frontier. These guerillas had retired in'o Albanian territory, probably taking with them their killed and wounded, it added.-Reuter,

AMERICA TURNS a press conference here today of "a new era" that was opening HERATTENTION TO THE FAR EAST

Washington, May 25. Authoritative sources reported today that the Far East situation is now receiving more high level official attention than it has for many months.

During the past week three | Chinese officials here believe they facets of Asiatic questions were have a good chance of getting part the subjects of attention by port-Import Bank loan released be-Spiritual opportunity. Secretary of State George C. fore it expires on June 30 and also you. The German people have Marshall and some of his top of getting the deadline extended. the Japanese peace treaty; he line of straight Congressional economic assistance for the Chinese Central Government; being given Greece and Turkey. and Soviet-American negotiations for the unification of

> Well-informed sources expect the few weeks and to start sounding out Government, other governments on procedure. the United States wants. These details that the United States may release now are being co-ordinated into a some portion of the Export-Import

on the date and place for convening the neace conference still remains to be finalised, the consensus is that the Americans will suggest next autumn with either Washington or San Francisco site, probably the QUESTION OF NUMBERS

As for what nations will parti- of years. cipate in writing the treaty, current, American thinking tends to the idea of having this done by the 11-member nations of the Far Eastern Commission. Some officials think this get a unified Korean government set will be too unwieldy group to ac- up first and then discuss the trusteecomplish the task in good time, and ship question with the Koreans. are urging a smaller group. However, it appears certain the Department for trying to get the

United States will resist strongly Russians-after a provisional governany demands that any Big Four or ment is set up—to agree to a brief to nations such as Australia, Zealand and the Philippines con- emphasised that determination of longer period of time to the defeat sultation with the Koreans themof the Japanese than did some of the relves, ennnot be accomplished until

Attention is focussed anew on the China loan question, while Gen Marshall said he had given it a great amount of thought since returning Carmona, was promoted to Marshal from Moscow and was seeking u method of economic assistance to the Chiang Kai-shek government which would meet with the approval of Congress and the taxpayers.

Gen Marshall's statement, however, indicated he was thinking more along nutherised diplomatic aid such as is CHINA'S OPPORTUNITY

Gen Marshall indicated he thought Generalissimo Chiang had made some progress in liberalising his government and future developments might United States to solidify its ideas on be such as warrant American the Japanese treaty within the next requestion assistance to the Central

Officials here admit there still is a Although the United States idea large economic assistance programmes the political situation in China im-

> Meanwhile State Department officials made no secret of their displeasure with the activities of Dr Syngman Rhee just as the Americans and Russians were resuming the long delayed negotiations to unity Korea. Officials fear his opposition may wreck the plan for a unified Korea under a provisional government, delaying independence for a number

> Dr Rhee's attitude is considered by United States officials as all the more regrettable because they believe the way to approach the problem is to There is some sentiment in the

Five nations, write the Japanese period of advisoryship which would treaty. It is recognised here, that be less odious to the Koreans than New a trusteeship. However, it is tributed a great deal more over a this, which would be done in con-

a provisional government is set up.—

United Press.

BRITISH FLOOD RELIEF

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England's Overwhelming Soccer Victory The All-England team played well Lisbon, May 25.

England led Portugal 6-0 at half- from a shaky opening. If this was Mr and Mrs J. Pau

magnificent national stadium here billiards tablelike surface, they are this evening. Lawton and Mortensen scored four | This west the fire! match of Eng-

and Finney and Matthews one each. land's short continental tour and they In spite of the great heat, the game | certainly tregained all the prestige Five people were killled and 14 was played at a cracking pace lost in Switz place. Portion Al'hough soundly beaten, the Por- Eire in Dublin on May 4.

a foundation that will promote an | speaking at once forcing the Fuel the roof and ceiling which fell on ticular, has never played better and Scott, Handwick, Wright, Franklin Minister to discontinue for some time. workers and staff of the factory. a Portuguese soccer said: "He must Lowe, Matthews, Mortensen, Lawton, be the best goalkeeper in the world." . Mannion, Finney.—Reuter,

England beat Portugal 10-0 and the selectors did well in choosthe French must settle with Dr Ho in the first full soccer interna- which quickly pierced holes in the Lawton and Mortensen never al-

real England, then they proved that The match was played in the given conditions like today and a indeed masters.

fielding the same eleven that beat their lively forwards were always Cardosa. Feliciano, Amare, Moreira, dangerous but England's defence was Ferreira, Fornier, Araujo, Peyroteo. The force of the explosion blew out in magnificent form. Swift, in par- Travassos, Rogerio England in tit.

National Trading Co. ... United Oversens Traders

£40-0-0 and

The same can be said of the House of Lords' decision to support the Government's bill to nationalise

those who believe the system to be archalo and obstructive. Recent events in the Homeside political arena have offered new opportunities for these critics who tauntingly point to the speciacle of the Conservative opposition, after fighting the Labour government's nationalisation bills tooth and nail, announcing that if returned to power, it would not denationalise the coal mines or the Bank of England, but would certainly remove from the Statute Book similar measures enforced against steel and kindred industries. There you have, say the critics, a typical example of the vaciliation and hypocrisy fostered by party polic tics. The viewpoint is shallow and shortsighted. More accurate would it be to ascribe the Opposition's volte face to the ability of. a party to adapt its policies to the will of the people. The Torics' new platform is a retreat from their traditional championing of private and vested interests, but it is an honourable concession to what plainly is majority opinion.

when dealing with legislation, is that the Opposition often secures amendments which bring general benefits. Government has already accepted a lot of advice from the Opposition on the Inland Transport Bill, even to the extent of exempting entirely the carriage of firms' goods in their own road vehicles, but Government regards public ownership of at least the rallways and long-distance haulare for hire an essential condition of any effective integration of transport, and this principlethe core of the bill-will prevail. | you sit down," but Shinwell merely However, as modified in the House | threw the heckler a cold look and of Commons, the bill leaves a large | raised his voice. field for private enterprise on the ("What is the alternative to a lathat it is open to persuasion on other important points not involv- ment led by that garrulous old ing principle. When the bill final- | gentleman Mr Churchill or by the ly receives the royal assent it will Debonaire Minister Eden." be a piece of legislation which, Another heckler interrupted with, while basically the product of a | "We should not have been here now Labour Government, also embodies | if it had not been for Churchill." worthy part in making effective a kers of Great Britain. No one man police are investigating. measure expressly designed to | can win the war by his own efforts." place Britain's inland transport on

inland transport. The great value of the two, or more, party system.

EDITORIAL Party Politics Play A Part

DARTY politics, especially as practised in Britain, have long been subject to sneers and Jeers by efficient public service.

Scores of other officers in pyjamas and dressing gowns

children, all Hindus, were injured

Kohat last night, a Northwest Fron-

In Assam, where the Congress

against Moslem "squatters," on pre-

served lands, troops and elephants

houses built by the "squatters," leaving about 1,500 homeless, accord-

ing to a member of the All-India

Working Committee of the Moslem

The civil disobedience movement

Congress Party Ministry In

started by the Moslem League against

Assam continued and demonstrators

were being arrested almost daily for

when he called on the people of the

state to drop their "Quit Kashmir"

compaign against their Maharajah.

They should demand a People's State

under their own ruler, he said. Con-

gress had raised the "Quit India

slogan against the British as they

were foreigners, but the ruler of

Kashmir was a son of the soil and

INDIA'S ARMED FORCES

A division of India must inevit-

ably result in a division of the In-

dian armed forces, Sardar Baldev

Singh, Defence Member in the Indian

Interim Government, said in an in-

If we have to nationalise and at

the same time divide the armed

forces, it is going to have a terrible

Such a division, he said, was not

divided India, but a division was in-

evitable as it would be "highly

advisable" to have a joint army for

(Continued on Page 4)

SHINWELL IS

HECKLED

The Minister of Fuel, Mr Emmanuel

Shinwell, told a raucous heckling

audience tonight that if Mr Winston

Churchill and Mr Anthony Eden, in-

stead of the Labour Party, had been

running the government, Britain to-

day would be deep in an "industrial

strife on a scale never before ex-

times to be heard above the

a Tory government in power.

must go forward in our goal

The Fuel Minister had to shout a

Speaking at a rally on the eve

of the Labour party conference

opening, Mr Shinwell said, "We have

been spared the obscene presence of

our own party must be prevented.

"We decline to apologise for what

has been done: Mistakes have been

made but we are making endeavour

to try to lay the foundation of a

Someone shouled, "Why don't

A number of hecklers started

---United Press.

better order of society."

perienced.

calling" crowd.

London, May 25.

Hindu and Moslem India.

effect on the army and the country."

terview today, adding:

New Delhi, May 25.

had every right to live in Kashmir.

have been used to destroy the 500

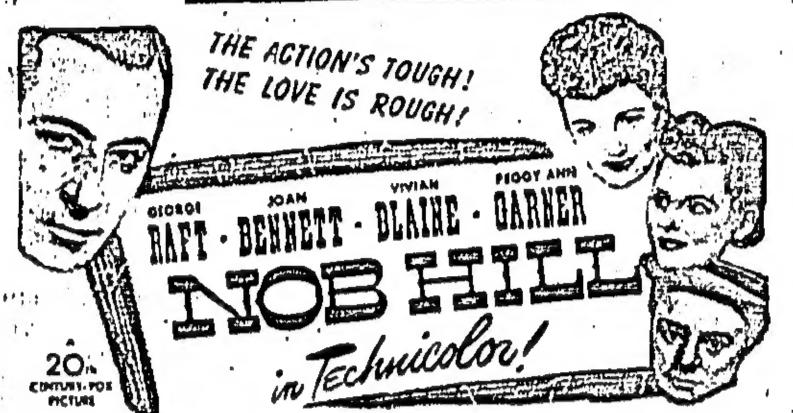
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THE BEST-LOVED

WOMAN BELLAIN

ever she moves among them.

It is hard to believe that Queen Mary is in her eightieth year.

Since last autumn, she has visited several exhibitions (ranging from Oriental ceramics to architecture). She has heard Gigli sing at Covent Garden, and seen Vivien Leigh in "The Skin of Our Teeth." She has attended the gala premieres of more than one film, and been to the movies in a suburban cinema.

In addition she has carried out several other public engagements, including a two-hour visit to the Tower of London.

age would attempt such an active programme, certainly none would be able to fulfil it with such unflagging interest and unfailing dignity of bear-

It is strange to recall that, as a girl, the health of young Ministers. "May Teck" gave considerable concern to her family.

strict regime to conserve her Within a month the Duke died 432 articles for the troops, per- personality.

HE old lady in the daughter's strength. "A girl toque, sitting in the has enough to do," she said, "to learn obedience and attend her lessons and to grow, withler, brings a glow to the out many parties and late hearts of Londoners wher- hours, which take the freshness of girlhood away."

May Teck grew up shy and Council after the Coronation in carnest, but with a compelling 1910. "I have in my dear wife beauty of her own. There was one who will be a constant helpnot time to pine for more meet."

ment was announced. As Duchess of York and later as Princess of Wales, the wife of the heir-presumptive had to fit into a pattern of life farmore rigid than before.

during an influenza 'epidemic.

Princess May went into seclu-

sion, and lived in the South of

became known that she was

often with Prince George, now

heir-presumptive to the throne.

Eventually, in 1893, the engage-

On her return, however, it

France for some months.

George V spoke of her when he addressed his first Privy

The Queen Mother, who celebrates her 80th birthday today, is still one of the most active women in the Empire. At right is a picture of Her Majesty taken recently when she attended the premiere of "School for Secrets" at the Odeon in London. This tribute to a great lady and a very human personality is by

CHARLES WINTOUR

ed. For, about this time, Queen stand by him during his Princess May became aware of long, and at times anxious, the severe gaps in her educa- reign. tion left after the best efforts of her governesses.

attention to the blue books on bearing gave comfort to all who sweated labour in the London were troubled. slums that years later her knowledge of social conditions

The vivacious and talented Prince Edward, the Duke of the way. She led her own deserves some relaxation, it is Duchess of Teck laid down a Clarence. Tragedy followed, working party which produced that great lady and very human

parties, even if they were miss- Right faithfully did the

THE nation remembers her work for the sick and Alsatian, known as Madame wounded during the first world Abdication crisis. During dark The future Queen paid such days her courage and steadfast

In the second world war she numberless war factories, stop- markable woman in Britain. IN 1891, at the age of 24, the ping to give lifts to GIs, land

regiment, the Queen's Own.

undertake a long course of bedside of George V., and the without notice and without must soak it in vinegar water. IF few people of Queen Mary's study, in which she read steadi- unparalleled dignity and good ceremony. And in her spare ly for six hours a day for sense with which she faced the time, such as it was, she work- in passing ed in the woods, wielding a riders at the other end.



More progressive thought It is more important that the healthy (especially the young) should be kept well than that the desperately sick should have a miserable existence prolonged by a

BY THE

by Beachcomber

THE Eugenics Society and

the London County Council

between them have, psychologi-

Here are some words from a sur-

vey recently published: "Of the

variance exhibited by measurements

of the hypothetical factor underlying

all cognitive tests, one half at the

very least is attributable to nature

as distinct from nurture." And a

leader writer, commenting on this

goblet of spuddergrass, says: "He is

probably conservative in his view."

My advice to all who feel the flerce

worm of psychology gnawing at their

vitals is to go on measuring hypothe-

tient factors until ' the cows come .

home and trample the whole thing

cally speaking, spilt a tubful.

I HOPE the Ministry of Health will appreciate this support; especially as it comes from a B.Sc.

Whales at pasture

into the byre.

few months.

IT having been decided that whalement is as delicious as beef, I hope the Ministry of Agriculture, in their capacity as the Ministry of Fisheries, scarves for the officers of her will see that our farmers breed whales instead of cattle, thus utilising flooded land, and giving employment There was hardly a cottager to those know-all longshoremen. But in the neighbourhood of Bad- I note that a cook, in an unguarded Bricka, helped the Princess to war, her devoted nursing at the minton whom she did not visit, moment, has said that if your bit of

ITAVING watched an American film more closely than usual I double-handed saw, with one of have come to the conclusion that her four devoted despatch American films are execrable, not merely because the stories are so stupid, but because the people in them do not act. They go through a astonished the wives of Socialist made the West Country her astonished the wives of Socialist particular province. She visited most loved and most re- way. Watch any American film. You will know what is going to be said, and how it will be said. I believe Princess became engaged to girls and factory hands along. Surely if any public servant there is a list of phrases, with the American studio.

For connoisseurs

WINE-DRINKER saw in a shop window a cobwebby, dusty bottle labelled, "Finest old crusted tawny claret-type," or words to that effect. The price was a few shillings. . He went in and asked what the stuff was. He was told it was a very old vintage claret-type, something between a port and a sherry. . There the matter rested, when he left the

Japan's secret societies breakin

TAPAN'S dangerous secret societics are astir again.

BY RICHARD HUGHES

Officially dissolved on surthey promptly went undersecret funds.

In seclusion, they bided their time, distributed their yen ployed young officers as they were discharged from the army, conducted secret meetings, organised an underground cadre, ring and exploited to the full the Oriental's traditional weakness for secret societies.

Already some of them are reemerging into the open, applying

ly as resurgent, ultra-nationalistic Japanese statesmen. understand: The Shin-el Taishuto, or "Elite Maki-san explained that the Elite

of the New Masses Party.' mocratic League. Party in the Diet).

render by MacArthur decree, tern for these three societies. 'It has already been responsible ship of the Emperor and Japan. world.' ground, clutching much of their for two attempted knife assassina-. They carried "Greater East Asia" tions. The identity of the two in- badges and their society's cultural

tended victims is instructive. One was Katsumi Kikanumi, the bodies produce strong thoughts." tough, able Red boss of the Congress. The police thoughtfully locked and essentially Japanese fanaticism, of Industrial Organisations, Japan's them up and investigated among headmen of each society, atrongest and most aggressive union Maki-san's organisation more totalling millions of yea, their easily contacted and enrolled unem- federation (1,600,000 members). He thoroughly. was stabbed by two young thugs who interviewed him in an attempt tual strength but they learned that appeal to vindictive Army officers.

table and long-accepted crime mentary picture, "The Tragedy of one committee, co-operating with ling but equally resolute Japanese Japan," which involved the Em- the local gang boss as a vigilante Communist Party, peror with the common war guilt of corps, extorted "protection" money the Japanese people.

The thugs surrendered as Liberal ticket. He was drinking the Holy Emperor!" battle-cry, with guile and impudence for regis- "patriots" to the Japanese police in sake at the Japanese Liberal Party's which was the main-spring of their tration as "political" or "cultural" the best prewar tradition of the headquarters when his two repre-(that lovely Japanese word!) murderous young Army officers sentatives had their ideological diswho, as members of the notorious cussion with Kikanumi. The following bodies, now ex- Black Dragon society, arrogantly ploratively feeling their way back boasted responsibility for the Sano leads the Advance Guard of

Japanese secret societies of the The two knifemen who seriously perialism in Asia. worst prewer brand, avowedly con- wounded Kikanuml brought with Sano-san, in a recent encyclical, temptuous of the strange new con- them to police headquarters a declared: "All people are equal uncept of Democracy which the great strong, smooth individual who gave der the Emperor and all people in mass of the Japanese people are be- his name as. Yasutoshi Maki and Asia should be treated equally un-wilderedly seeking to recognise and claimed to be the president of the der the Emperor." Elite of the New Masses.

The Advance Guard of the De- society. He had been refused per- the Kokumin-to, or People's Party, ling: "How will the Allied powers mission by the Japanese Govern- It is demonstrably the old, dissolved regard this germ of Fascism which The Kokumin-to, or People's ment to register as a "pollical" terrorist organisation, the East Asia shows among our people as secret Party (no relation to the People's society. He was angry about that League, refusal. The history and record of the 'The knifemen called him "the Ita leaders: "We must make this years ago? Where there is a germ,

to "the Master" and to their wor- again reign as Emperor of the

They could not determine its ac- mented Japanese people and their

to dissuade him from calling a many members were former. Army The influence can be seen behind officers, that the Party published a strike-breaking and anti-labour ganised an underground cadre, The other was a leading film propaganda sheet which blackmail- activity and they have a ready-made linked up with Japan's respec- director, who had prepared a docu- ed unwilling advertisers, and that enemy awaiting them in the fledgfrom local shopkeepers.

Maki-san unsuccessfully ran for the Diet at the last elections-on the whipped up the old "allegiance to

An ex-Communist named Gaku into the open, can be named definite- assassination of liberal or anti-war the Democratic League. It frankly seeks a return to Japanese im-

Characteristic public comment by volution was stanted one and a half Elite of the New Masses Party Master." They attributed their at- meeting as glorious an occasion as there must be a root!"

the honourable birth of the Nazi Party at Munich.... In the near future there will be a great war between Russia - and the United roughly sets the same pretty pat- tack on Kikanumi to their loyalty States and Britain. The Tenno will

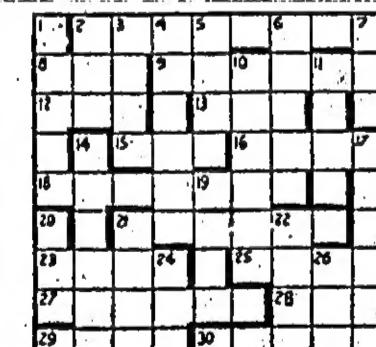
> The strength of these bodies motto, they testifled, was: Strong which still remain plotting underground—lies in their ineradicable Master their hidden financial resources maintained tyranny over the regi-

Most significantly, they have all terrorism before and during the

Occupation counter-intelligence officers are watching these secret societies closely, but while they remain underground their ramifications are hidden and elusive, and when they emerge arrests and examinations leave the baffled impression of merely lopping off the tentacles of an octopus whose evil heart, body and menace remain

secret and unscathed. As the Tokyo daily, the Asahi Shimbun, editorialised with mixed was a properly registered "cultural" A Japanese newspaper exposed metaphor but crystal-clear meansocieties after the democratic re-

CROSSWORD



2, 1 and 18. Filt on cheering angel (anag.) and a very fitting one I assure you. (8, 11)
8. Broken promise. (3)
9. What a gap it is. (6)
12. By no means an old snimal. (2)
13. It may prove catching. (3)

12. By no means an old animal. (2)
13. It may prove catching. (3)
15. Initially explosive. (3)
16. Metal. (4) 18. See 2 Across.
21. Always in the steamer. (6)
23. You may say that the U.S.A. is
over there. (4)
25. Nothing makes father so decorative. (4)
28. Divot. (3) 20. Some joint. (4)
30. You're lucky to find this sort of a house nowadays. (5)

1. See 2 Across. 2. Amusement. (3) 3. What an awkward fellow he is. 4 Pruity sort of colour. (6)

8. Rays. (4)
6. I rent for a change. (5)
7. Looks as though you get ease here. (3)
10. Borocned. (0)
11. The half-way stage? (4)
14. It may be a tumbler. (6)
17. You may think it signifies tack of social standing, but it sounds shoetly to me. (6)
10. A German in a British river. (4)
20. To ire it's ambitious. (8)
21. I hope you didn't this Xmas. (4)

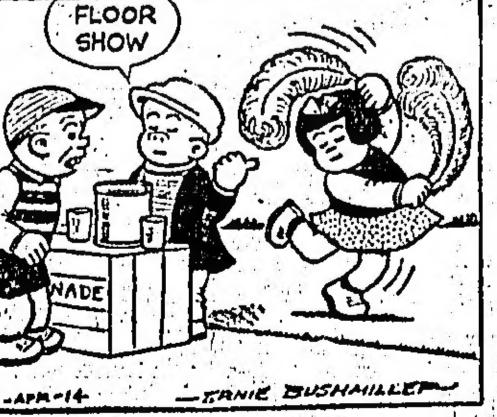
22. Pile. (4)
24. What you may expect the Bishop
to notice. (3)
25. Sometimes before, sometimes
above the symp (3)

Improvements Cost. Money









By Ernie Bushmiller

When You Feel Tired and Restless Elliotts Nerve Brain Ionic On Sale at All Dispensaries

Comen This Space Every Day BEAUTY ARTS

By LOIS LEEDS



Posed by Bette Davis for Lois Leeds. This and That furnishes real information and helpful data.

THIS AND THAT!

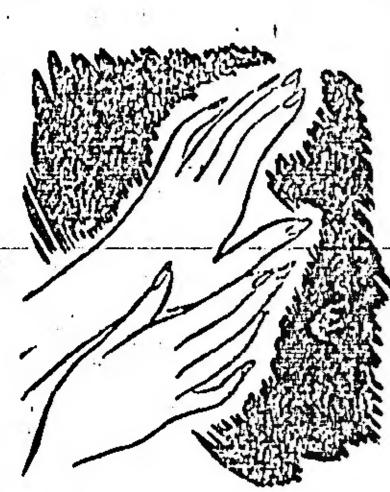
that a Bride wears her Engagement | go to a party: Ring on her Right hand, not her next to the wedding band to keep slick for every day. it from being lost,

That Figure! Practising on a bar is real figure building. Hold on to the bar, rise on your toes, when in a gym. If you can do it, go out of doors and use the limb of a tree for this exercise, and your "limbs" will look good!

That Digt! Everybody talks about diet but very few people really follow any diet! We hear lots about energy-builders these days and the latest is molasses, used as sweetening and especially in milk drinks. Try It, It's good and "good for you,"

Accessories! More and more the well dressed women are turning

Minute Makeyo



Brittle nails are a serious menace to your fine stockings, so file them carefully. And, too, it is important to give your fingertips a One-Minute massage every day. This keeps them smooth and pretty, a background for your wonderful new whades of nail polish

1 accessories. Belts with chains at the From Left to Right! Do you know bend vestees make any dress fit to rific pressures involved," said

Left, during the wedding ceremony? | Natural! Natural-looking make-up This is to leave her traditional is the order of the day, Match both "third finger, left hand" free for face powder and foundation to your the Wedding Band. In olden days skin tone. You can "go Dramatic" the diamond ring was called the in choosing lipstick and eye makeup "Keeper Ring" because it was worn but keep on hand a "natural" Red

PRIMITIVE CULTURE IN JUNGLE

A stone age, pure Indian culture in the jungles of northeast Colombia and northwest basic, well cut dresses, with brilliam | Venezueta that never has been touched by civilisation has been described by Preston Holder, anthropologist of the American Museum of Natural History.

> In an interview, Holder told how he and his wife had spent nine months last year in the Slerra de Perija Mountains studying the culture of the Valley Bottom Motilones, but had never seen a member of the primitive and clusive tribe.

> At the town of Ocana, only 30 miles from the home of the Valley Motilones, Holder said, no one now living had been in the Motilone country, although tribesmen terrorise neighbouring white and Indian settlements with bow-andarrow raids.

> "Their technological development is comparable to that of the people of the Danube Valley in the year 8,000 B.C.," said Holder, "They are the only group in the world that does not have any dogs. They have no firearms and will not take firenrms. They use bows and arrows and won't south guns,"

> He added: "The amazing thing is this place is only a day and a half from New York City."-Associated

SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



'Easter doesn't mean much to me-my parents are always buying me clothes to grow intol"

Russian Geologists Discover Large Oil Reserves In Urals

Soviet geologists have discovered "colossal" reserves of oil in the mineral rich Ural mountains, Russia's new industrial frontier.

The discovery was announced recently following the completion of exhaustive tests in the new industrial region, nearly 1,000 miles east of Moscow.

Exploratory wells were sunk in the Devonian strata last summer, and since then geologists have been working to confirm their surprising discovery.

OCTOPUS TO CLIMB MOUNTAINS

A mountain-climbing octopus, Oscar III, and his trainer, Ivar Haglund, are en route to "climb" the mountain infested waters of the Alaskan Gulf.

Seattle by the U.S. Coast and slopes of the Urals." Geodetic survey is responsible for Haglund's latest stunt.

"Man has still not invented a sides are amusing. Lace, over-the- diving suit to withstand the ter-Hagland, "So the actual climbing will be done by a scientificallytrained octopus."

"Climb" Down

in scaling Mt. Miller is that he must start from the top and "climb"

"Ordinary mountain climbers start off fresh to scale dry land peaks," he said. "My Oscar will have to battle down to terrifle pressure depths. At the halfway mark he might falter and fall all the way up to the top,"

Oscar, it seems has received rigorous prepping for "Operations Seaweed."

toughest man. My Oscar loves it. by five percent. The southern and Also he will probaby establish a new climbing record. After all, Baku fields, previously the largest he'll have four more limbs than a in the Soviet, surpassed their plan man," he pointed out.

The Incentive

proof that he reaches the base of the annual production is to be Mt. Miller, will be his favourite 35,400,000 tons from all Soviet fields, dish, sea edelweiss.

"Sea edelweiss grows at great graduated over intervening years depths and is only obtained by subterranean tremors that uproot the succulent help and throw it to the surface. There fishermen gather it and send it to octopi breeders," said last annual oil production an-

nchieved by a two-week starvation | below 30,000,000 tons, despite war

be dropped overboard leashed to a in 1940. The five-year-plan is two mile wire,-United Press.

SCIENCE GOES TO THE FARM

Science, which takes no one's ! word for anything, is ready to test the tastability of vegetables with a couple of mechanically precise instruments.

A "succulometer" and a "tenderometer" have been developed in university laboratories, it has been disclosed by Dr I. C. Haut, head of the Horticulture Department of the University of Maryland. Both are designed to be used by cape civilisation."

farmers in determining when vegetables are ready to be picked. ment to sheer through a sample Rubens Johnston. He was the

index as to when it is ready for mares.

picking. "The mechanism eliminates the factor of human error," said Professor Haut .-- Associated Press.

Germans Lose

6.3 pounds in weight during the past friended Americans during the war."
year, the street weighing of 500,000 —United Press. persons in scattered cities showed. Dr Charles E. Brown, medical nutritionist for the American military government, warned that any cut in the present food rations or failure to obtain more foodstuffs would cause further serious deterioration in the nutritional health. 40

The report showed that the average due to shortages of brend, potatoes, to remarry. milk and other foods, Dr Brown re-

The Planned Economy, a technical magazine, called the Devonian deposits "colossal." It added that the reserves were accessible for easy extraction at a high rate of flow.

Another editor of the magazine announced: "The greatest achievement of Soviet geologists is the discovery of oil in Devonian deposits—in the regions of the Bashkir Assar, of Samarsky Luka and Molotov province.

"The extent of the Devonian French-occupied Germany. deposit over a huge area in condi-The 11,360 foot underwater "sea- tions of high productivity opens mount" Miller is their destination. great prospects of development of many since 1880 was outlawed and Discovery of giant submarine the mighty oil base in regions bepeaks 900 miles northwest of tween the Volga and the western the French re-education programme,

> One conclusion to be drawn from the discovery was that Moscow's plans to shift an ever-increasing amount of the Soviet production a tremendous boost. Soviet geologists already have tapped coal and ore deposits in the Ural region,

Important to Plan

riam-owner. Oscar's greatest hazard out that "such growth of production the assumption of a 10 to 25 year of oil in the eastern regions will occupation, according to Mrs Irene contribute to the liquidation of pre- Giron, French joint director of Public war shortcomings of oil distribution Education. throughout the USSR."

> The Devonian deposits also are extremely important in the light of the present five-year plan, the text of which called for "maximum development in eastern regions."

That the Devonian discovery virtunlly assures the rather high fiveyear plan goal being met by 1950 seems certain.

Even before strata exploitation "Twenty-five minutes imersion in began, the castern area over-Alaskan waters would kill the produced its quota for the last year western areas, including the rich by three percent.

or tons of oil has not been revealed. art, literature and science outside The incentive for Oscar, and According to the plan, however. Germany."-Associated Press. but the plan does not disclose how that increased production

Oil Production Figures

In 1940, the Soviet Union made its nouncement--31,000,000 tons. official but probably authentic Oscar is at climbing weight, I figures placed the 1943 yield at just

counting on them to furnish 36 percent by 1950.

Even without Devonian strata production the Ural fields were to increase production in 1950 over 1940 by 320 percent and the Volga fields by 1,100 percent.—United

SEVEN JAPANESE

Fabian San Juan, Filipino rice farmer who slew seven Japanese as a guerilla fighter, is en route back to his farm to "es-

Five foot three inches, the 53-The "tenderometer" shows when year-old Filiping is a hero of the green peas reach their scientific peak war against Japan and one of the of ripeness by registering the amount leading characters in the new book, of pressure it takes for the instru- "Bread and Rice," by Mrs Doris terror of his American friends, who The "succulometer" measures the had him locked up nightly in his moisture content of growing malze, hotel room to prevent him going and the test is said to be a very good astray during sleep-walking night-

> Fabian said he "enjoyed his United States arip very much," but added the great size, noise and hurry of America frightened him and that American food "all tasted ulike."

get home. He thought Washington bombed cities, has received a gift of \$5,000 back pay as an irregular.

General Carlos P. Romulo, Philip-pine delegate to the United Nations, The 17,000,000 Germans in the lauded him as "typifying the name-United States zone have lost 1.8 to less thousands of Filipinos who be-

SINGLE YET MARRIED

Some people in Brazil are legally German has been getting appro- single, yet married, since the counximately 1,250 calories daily instead try, which does not allow divorce, of the 1,550 ration planned by the permits the granting of a "desquite" military government. This has been or legal separation without the right

Fourteen thousand couples were Weight losses during Morch were married in Rio de Janeiro last year. from one to one and a half pounds, he | while less' than 200 were granted "desquites."-Associated Press.



SchoolBook Purge In FrenchZone

One the biggest schoolbook purges in history has ended in

Every text book published in Gerremoved from circulation as part of and 5,000,000 new school books have been substituted.

To accomplish this wholesale classroom cleaning, the Black Forest, which is the French zone, yielded machine to the east had been given thousands of trees for paper making. As a result, the French zone is far shead of either the British or American in numbers of new, non-militarist school books.

Like everything else in the French The Planned Economy pointed zone this programme was based on

Swiss Texts Used

Newly written or Swiss texts have been provided; she said, for every grade up through the zones's three universities. It was necessary to go back as far as 1880, she declared, "to reach beyond the time when militarism began finding lis way into primers for the younger students, and simple problems of addition used guns and soldiers instead of apples

Mrs Giron said the French military government has attempted to "liberalise" the teachings of German

In many schools a French student, or assistant teacher has been placed, "not to spy, but to bring German What this amounts to in barrels students in contact with the world of

STATE-OWNED FILM PLAN POSTPONED

A spokesman for the Board of Trade reported recently that consideration of proposals to When the expedition glides over The eastern fields provided 12 consideration of proposals to the peak of Mt. Miller Oscar will percent of the Soviet oil production found a government-owned film industry in Britain has been postponed until later in the

A state-owned industry producing films and operating two chains of cinemas competing with existing commercial groups has been suggested by a special committee of the ruling Labour Party.

An announcement said that Sir Stafford Cripps, President of the Trade, "discussed the committee's proposals at a purely informal meeting, and he suggested another meeting later in the year when the position of the film industry generally will be more clear."

The London Evening Standard re-

ported that Sir Stafford "surprised" Labour Party leaders by opposing the state film proposals and expres-sing concern at the "dangers of state control in any field of expression or potential mediums of propaganda."

The Board of Trade spokesman said Sir Stafford has not arrived at any decision on the proposals, which call for government-owned and controlled manufacture and production of films, a government renting scheme, two chains of theatres of 250 each to compete with existing commercial groups and giving preference to British films.—Associated

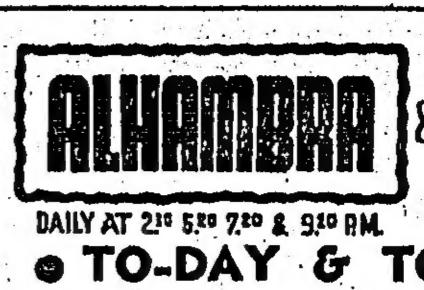
DUTCH GIFT TO COVENTRY

He said he was most anxious to Coventry, one of Britain's most National Committee as an expression of gratitude for Britain's help in the war to Holland.

Baron Bentinck, of the Dutch Embassy, representing the Ambassador, made the presentation to Mayor G. Briggs after planting the commemorative trees. Associated Press.

Studying Cure For Rheumatism

Britain's Ministry of Health has been making a concented attack on chronic rheumatism, one of industry's most costly enemies. It is estimated the affliction claims an annual manpower worth \$100,000,000 Ten centres in Britain are being promoted for its study and cure-Associated Press.



MS EIR & EIR EIS TA YILAD. TO-DAY & TO-MORROW



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5 SHOWS TO-DAY At 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 p.m.

A VIVID STORY OF THE CHINESE DRAMATIC EFFORT TO WIN THE WAR INTERWOVEN WITH ROMANCE! LORETTA YOUNG 66 CHINA ?? ALLAN LADD in

TO-MORROW -Sydney GREENSTREET Georgo RAFT "BACKGROUND TO DANGER"

- SHOWING TO-DAY -At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.



Atom Men Go Underground

Some of the best diplomatic and scientific brains of the United Nations are striving with grim and patient detera fine place. There he received 6,000 plants, including flowering minution to find a way of atomic \$5,000 back pay as an irregular. shrubs and trees, from the Dutch life acceptable to all mankind.

They have deserted the spotlight

of the public forum for the closed committee room. For the second time in less than

a year, the delegates to the United Nations Atomic Energy Commission have gone, figuratively speaking, underground. They have split into committees to talk over problems which get more complex; with each passing day. Long and weary closed committee

meetings are in prospect. The two main opponents are the United States and Soviet Russin. The delegates do not consider that their task is hopeless. Rather, they recognise frankly that their task will be long and un. Press.

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to Fridays, copy for the following. day must be submitted not later:

S, C. M. POST, H.K. TELEGRAPH.

spectacular, but extremely necessary. With that in mind, they have settled down to a long grind-Assisted

Italy May Get Former Colonies

· Lake Success, May 5. The possibility that Italy might be allowed to administer her former colonies in North Africa under United Nations trusteeship was considered in unofficial quarters here today.

returned from a tour of Italy, sold able." it seemed certain that when Italy attains membership in the United Nations, she will press for the return of her lost colonies.

He said he found this ambition was gaining rapid support through-

Italy filed application here last benefits." week for United Nations member-

the ratification.—Associated them, crops would be lost and food

Indians Must Find Their Own Freedom

(Continued from Page 1)

So far, Mr Singh continued, a

"When the army is divided, the from China proper or Soviet diplo-Pakistan (separate Moslem state) macy steps in. State will have to find funds to pay | These observers who left Changfor all the Moslems in the armed chun before the Communists cut States, and Mahmoud Fawzi Bey, the ranks," Mr Singh added. "This will the raflway said the whole Man- permanent delegate to the United be a big drain on Pakistan finances churian situation is extremely serand its pinch will be felt by the lous since the Nationalist forces of Moslem masses, who at this stage do | 250,000 appears insufficient to keep not understand the implications of open the railway corridors between

the division of India".

the Indian states.

AGGRAVATING FACTORS The Sikhs, he added, shared the

view that a division of India would aggravate and not solve the communal problem. "The reason is simple", he said Though there are certain areas, in Moslems are in a numerical majority.

the northeast and northwest where any division solely on the basis of this principle will leave large numbers of Moslems in Hindu majority areas, and non-Moslems in Moslem majority areas. In other words, division of India on this basis will leave the communal problem in solved. "If; however, the Moslem claim

for division must be faced. cannot be allowed to engulf any minority. The partition of the Punjab is precisely being pressed for that reason. "From the very beginning of the

present political talks, the Sikhs adopted the attitude that if the Moslem League demand for Pakistan is to be conceded, then the Punjab must be divided, as the Sikhs will under no circumstances agree to be part of Pakistan." Mr Singh added that it was true

that partition of the Punjab would weaken both Moslems and Sikhs, "but we now find it impossible to restore brotherly relations. We know we shall suffer and are prepared to face the lesser evil. "We also know the Moslems stand to suffer very much more," Mr

Singh added. "In fact, we foresee that the Moslems themselves will soon realise the folly of partition and will change their present obstinacy."

Mr Singh is one of the "Big Five" Indian leaders to whom Lord Mountbatten, the Viceroy, will on June 2 present the British plan for the transfer of power to Indian hands.—Reuter.

FIRST COMMUNION

The inclemency of the weather. did not mar the celebration at the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception this morning when about two ! hundred boys and girls assembled nt 7,30 for their First Communion. and Confirmation, accompanied by civil wat.

their sponsors. There was a full "Most of the leaders of the Korean Hindus and Moslems—can still find congregation. Mass was celebrated democratic political parties have some practical means whereby local by Monsignor Riganti who performs reached that inescapable conclusion, self-government can be combined however unpalatable that may be, with national federal control over Monsignor Bishop H. Valtorta. The They are willing to work for the foreign affairs, defence, finance and Percy Franklin for and on behalf of choir was in attendance. The establishment of a trusteeship in commerce, the concept of a new South China Morning Post Limited Cathedral was well decorated for the belief it is the only way to free- Indian nation must be abandoned." at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Vic-

France Conscripts Gas And Electric Workers

Paris, May 25.

The government's decree requisitioning the entire personnel of France's gas and electric power plants officially went into effect today in an atmosphere of holiday calm.

MIGRANT LABOUR ROBBED

Washington, May 25. A Government Committee urged more protection . for "America's forgotten people of 1947"—the millions of migrants who roam from place to place for seasonal work.

Major-General Graves B. Erskine, of the Marines, who is chairman of the Federal Inter-Agency Committee, said "a sizable segment of our population, through community and state neglect, has been robbed of so many normal American and human A British representative, who has rights that it is almost unbeliev-

He said "child labour, a low star. dard of living and a padlock against deducation have destroyed the rights

of children." Gen Erskine reported the migrants are "unorganised, unprotecout Italy by all the political parties ted by workmen's compensation as a focal point of Italia foreign laws in most states, and ineligible for educational, health and welfare

The report declared migrant laship, but no action is expected un- bour is necessary to the American til the peace treaty with Italy is economy. Many industries-primarily agricultural-cannot operate This provides that some decision successfully without seasonal labour. should be reached on the Italian The migrants create wealth for the colonies' future within 12 months communities they serve. Without

prices would rise. The report estimates the "permarient armies of nomads" in the United States number between 1,000,000 and 5,000,000.—Associated

RED THREAT TO MANCHURIA

Peiping, May 25. large part of the Indian army was | Changehun told the United Press to- el Sanhouri Pasha, the Commerce recruited in the Punjab. An over- day that the Communist offensive and Industry Minister, Mahmoud whelming majority of the Moslems in | shows signs of engulfing the whole | Riaz Bey, the Public Works Minister, the army came from the Rawalpindi of Manchuria except the main cities Abdul Meguld Ibrahim Saleh, and unless reinforcements are rushed Senator Ahmed Ramzi Bey.

principalities. Of his own community, the Sikhs, Nationalists are depending on re-05 per cent of whom live in the Pun- inforcements, and destruction of the jab, Mr Singh said that the Punjab Peiping-Mukden railway leaves only should be restored to them. The the water route open, with the British Government was no longer Government giving priority to the going to act as a paramount power in | Shantung campaign. In addition, the Reds' numerical strength is much "If this is so, the Punjab ought to greater than the Government's and be restored to the Sikhs from whom | may gradually squeeze the Governthe British took it as a trust when ment-forces from all-cities north-of they occupied the Indian province", Mukden.

WAR OF ATTRITION

The Communists appear to be still sticking to a war of attrition, aiming to isolate rather than attack frontally parliamentary general elections major cities and force out the garrisons through hunger. These observers said when

time is ripe the Soviet may move to end the Manchurian chaos which is preventing development of Russian rade interests.

While exacting further Nationalist concessions at Dairen and Port Arthur, Russia may restore stability through pressure on the Communists in order to open the South Manchurian Railway to Port Arthur, leaving Manchuria a virtual Russian protectorate as under the old sphereof-influence days.—United Press.

The extraordinary decree, signed yesterday by Premier Paul Ramadier, Minister of Production Robert Lacoste, and the Minister of the Interior, Edouard Depreux, was published today in the government's "official journal."

Copies were posted under tri-colour flags on the bulletin boards of all plants affected and in government buildings in all municipalities of the nation.

But the country is enjoying announced a slowdown programme, the two-day Whitsuntide holiday, and an atmosphere of uneasy truce has replaced the feverish political and labour manoeuvrings of the last two

Premier Ramadier is out of the town on a provincial junket as were several ministers. Ramadier making a tour of Saintes Royan and other towns in the Atlantic coast Department of Charente Maritime.

crisis into "disorder and anarchy".

In Paris no incidents were reported: A skelcton staff is manning the nationalised gas and electric plants whose workers, through the Communist-dominated CGT, have

ARGUE CASE FOR EGYPT

Cairo, May 25. The Egyptian Prime Minister, Mahmoud Fahmy El Nokrashy Pasha, is to head the folded arms fashlon. Egyptian delegation which will with Britain over the revision of the Anglo-Egyptian Treaty to the United Nations, it was announced here tonight.

The delegation will also include Foreign observers arriving from the Education Minister, Abdul Razault

by Mahmoud Hassen Pasha, the Egyptian Ambassador to the United the government. The date of the departure of the

delegation for New York has not so far been fixed.-Reuter.

LEBANON ELECTION SHOOTING

Beirut, May 25. An Armenian was shot and killed in a disturbance in Beirut today during Lebanon's first since 1943.

Elsewhere, voting was relatively quiet with only minor incidents reported as the country's 275,000 electors went to the polls.

Complete results will not be known before tomorrow.

Present indications favour the popular list, described by the opposition as a "Government list". drew their candidature at noon, complaining of "intervention" by candi- | develops.

dates on the Government list.-

Koreans Not Ready For Immediate Independence Washington, May 5.

Sumner Welles, former United States Under-Secretary of State, said there can be no real independence for India and Korea "until their national leaders are willing to lay aside their immediate differences and their individual ambitions and join in the major task of promoting the national welfare." In a weekly broadcast, Welles, Welles lauded the present Secre-

against the concept of a trustee- US-Soviet Joint Commission at ship for Korea."

"Rhee," he said, and his conservative faction in southern. Korea demand immediate independence and nothing else. The true fact is that Koreans can now only obtain independence under the trusteeship agreement. More than that, after years of the Japanese domination and as the result of the present Russo-American occupation, the Korean people cannot immediately assume the obligations and responsibilities of independence without running the risks of political and economic chaos and a protracted of the possible division of the possible and into Moslem and Hindu states, well as and control of the possible division of the present of the possible and hastened."

"In addition to this constructive achievement", he said, "General Marshall revealed that the administration will ask for the appropriation of \$78,000,000 for the assistance of the possible in South Korea. These will be one delivery of Ordinary and as the result of the present the Korean people. They are steps through which the eventual independence of Korean will be facilitated and hastened."

The Money Order Office and Kowloon Central Post Office will be open from 8 a.m. to 10 a.m.

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"inveighs tov to renew the meetings of the serious.

Hindu-Mostem Division "Rhee," he said, and his conser- "In addition to this constructive

and economic chaos and a protracted Welles said: "Unless the chief of the a.m. -Associated Press.

Wednesday which would stop all but the emergency gas and electric Although scattered disruptions of

culminating in a sitdown strike on

the electric and gas service were reported last night-especially in subway operations—no such incidents were reported today, and the Paris Metro was functioning as Momentary Truco

But it appeared to be a momentary

Pesident Vincent Auriol is visiting truce in the battle between the

The government's decree literally conscripts gas and electric workers other countries despite the under the terms of the 1938 decree governing the conduct of the nation

It "places in a state of requisition all personnel of all gas and electric enterprises and exploitations". applies to all workers and orders them to report for duty the same as the nation mobilises soldiers in wartime. Those disobeying would be subject to prison terms as high us

Students To Take Over What effect the decree will have is uncertain inasmuch as the workers,

who are demanding a 23 percent wage increase, have announced their intention to remain on the premises and cease work on Wednesday in a The government is reported

submit the country's dispute have set up plans to move in with selected troops to operate the plants in the event that the projected strike would become general. Students from big technical and engineering schools of Paris, specially trained for such duties, would be called on for

emergency direction of operations. Meanwhile, affected workers expressed bitterness over the government. Their union complained that in the recent process of nationalisation of the gas and electric enter-They will be joined in New York prises, employees were caught in the middle and had been forgotten by

> Bakers Threaten Strike They have, the union said, lost out on wage scales they were entitled to under the private industry scale, and their conditions have not ter. yet been brought up to the point to which they are entitled as government functionaries.

In the meantime, the government, TO-DAY'S already harassed by the threats of metal workers and miners, is faced with a possible walk-out by bakery workers in the Paris region. The Bakers' Union, at a meeting today, delayed action in its demands for production bonuses until mecting_with_government_officials on

Thursday, but added: "On next Thursday the public authorities will assume their responsibilities and as

France May Without Radio

Paris, May 25.
Paris radio stations will have to go off the nir, it was feared here tonight, if a nationwide "go slow" In Beirut, the Democratic list with- strike of the French National Union of Gas and Electricity Workers A breakdown in radio transmission

today was among the first effects of the strike, now in its second day, and the subway also had two short

M. Paul Ramadier the Prime Minister's, action in tying gas and electricity workers to their jobs after he had rejected the Union's demands for a 23 per cent wage increase was responsible, the independent left-wing newspaper "Franc Le Fleur" said today.

"You cannot force a man to work against his will, even by placing a soldier with a gun in each worker's back", the newspaper added. An independent resistance newspaper approved the Government's

decision, however, saying, "The Government has taken a serious said: "It is regrettable" that obtaining an agreement with Molo- pensable industry would be no less "The right to strike evidently has

certain limits."-Reuter.

Balgon, Blangkok (Sea) 10 a.m. Manila P.I. (Sea) 10 a.m. Swatow (Sea) Noon.

Shanghai (Sea) 2 p.m. toria. in the Colony of Hongkong.

Wool Industry Wins Dollars For Britain

Bradford, May 25. The wool textile industry is playing a big part in

Britain's export drive to win badly needed dollars. The 1946 Annual Report of the National Wool and Textile Corporation and the Wool Export group here, issued this week-end, stated that, while the other exporting industries sent an average of only 14 percent of their exports to the hard currency countries, 28 percent of the wool industry products went to these markets.

Last year's wool cloth exports amounted to just over 75,000,000 square yards compared with nearly 96,000,000 square yards in 1938,---Reuter.

British Communists Adopt New Tactics

Margate, May 25. A revision of the British loan agreement with the United States and a conference of all Dominion Prime Ministers and colonial leaders of the British Empire to discuss joint economic planning was today called for on the eve of the Labour Party conference here, in a statement issued by Mr Arthur Horner, miners' leader, not on behalf of his trade union but of the Communist Party.

where he made a speech appealing mined to hold the line in its price of sterling balances could not Horner argued that the United for discipline and solidarity among and wage freezing policy, and restive be resumed in July and that States had not kept its part of the French people to prevent de- forces of labour demanding higher Britain must regain her free- the bargain. terioration of the present economic pay to meet the increased cost of dom for a joint long-term planning of her foreign trade with

TURKEY TO ADMIT CAPITAL

Istanbul, May 25. The Turkish Finance Minis- ment states. ter, Dr Kismir, preparing the way for an application of the Truman doctrine to Turkey, to- of the Communist propaganda on day announced decrees ending the eve of the Labour Party Conrestrictions on foreign capital. ference from a negative attack on

By ending laws which have been ings of that capital. Some banks operating in Turkey

will be able to have a part of their assets in foreign exchange, a privilege hitherto granted only to the Central Bank. Foreigners in Turkey will enjoy drawing facilities on condition that

in their respective countries. The new decrees are designed. is believed, to benefit foreign businesses, industrial improvement in Turkey and the tourist trade.-Heu-

BROADCAST

Jazz Piano Recital By Kathleen Seth

I ZBW Hongkong broadcasting on a find sympathetic echo amoi frequency of 845 kilocycles from 12:30 to trade unionists and politic on 9.52 megacycles in the 31 metre band wingers at this Conference. for us we will assume ours."-United | from 12.30 to 1.15, 7.30 to 8.30 and 9.15 to 11.00 p.m. H.K.T.

12.30, Dally Programme Summary; 12.32, 130, Joseph Schinidt (Tenor) and Berlin State Orchestra; 2, Close Down.

6.30, "Music Time"; 7, BBC Transcrip- end work in key industries, both by tion Service: "Trans-Atlantic Quiz" No. | their own workers and by outside 1: 7.30, Studio: "I Like What I Like" Presented by Al Stott: 8, London Relay: World News; 8.10, London Relay: Home Flute" Sung by the Members of the Mo- unless connected with national busizart Opera Society with the Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted by Sir Thomas Beecham.—Act 2; 11.20, Close

Stating that convertibility Bretton Woods Agreement, Mr

The United States, he said, had falled to develop its domestic full employment policy to reduce its tariff or to make massive loans for world reconstruction without political conditions "as envisaged in the Roose-The Communists put these points,

not in the framework of an attack on Mr Ernest Bevin's foreign policy, but of domestic economic programme for dealing with Britain's coming dollar crisis. "No international policy can solve

the problem unless Britain is raorganised to produce for her own and the world's needs", the docu-

Miners' Decision This shifting of the main weight

Mr Beyin to a patriotic appeal for saving Britain and from foreign to in force since before the war, Dr | the domestic scene is considered Kismir has now made it possible for significant by observers here, who foreign enterprises to invest capital regard it as partly due to the Comin Turkish industry and export carn- munist realisation that anti-Bevin propaganda will suffer a heavy defeat in the first day's debates.

Yesterday's decision by the miners delegations, which wields a bloc vote of over 400,000 at the Conference, to at, despite Mr Horner's efforts, with if thought fit, passing the suba large majority, has confirmed this impression. he Turks enjoy the same facilities

The Communists themselves have clearly been embarrassed by the attack on Mr Bevin by Izvestia, which seems to have served only to consolidate his support, and their statement which positively mentions that Britain's new trade agreement with Poland and the trade negotiations with Russia are steps in the right direction seems also designed to dissociate them from the impression created by that article in the

Soviet newspaper. Incentive Bonuses

In the domestic field, on the other hand, the Communist demand for a more ruthless planning and a stricter concentration on essentials will find sympathetic echo among many trade unionists and political left

But the Communists have come out for the first time in favour of a system of "incentive bonuses" .to workers which would make pay-"Piano Playtime"; 12.47, A Banjo, Vibraphone and Kylophone; 1. Nows. Weather
Report and Announcements: 1.10, Orchestral Interlude; 1.15, Blues: Old and New; and also for the kind of "shock brigade" system of voluntary week-

At the same time they advocate News from Britain: 8.15, BBC Trans- special rations and fixed concessions eription Service: George Melachrino and for workers in the undermanned His Orchestra; 8.45. "We Sing for You" key industries, regulation which Cloudio Muzzio (Soprano) and Benjamino key industries, regulation which Gigli (Tenor); 9, Studio: Jazz Piano Re- | would make the issue of ration cital by Kathleen Seth; 9.20, Studio: A books dependent on the consumer Play. "Who'll buy my Corpse" A Meloperforming some useful work, independent on the consumer performing some useful work, inknown Stage Club Production; 10, London Relay: News; 10.10, Mozart "The Magic Students, ban on holidays. abroad Finter" Sund by the Mozart of the Magic ness, and a three-years ban on em gration because "Britain now needs every worker."-Reuter.

FINAL NOTICE

Pre-Occupation- (Army) Claims Commission SEAC — Hongkong Section

1. NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN that all Companies/ Individuals who have not already filed their claim against the Army for unpaid accounts contracted prior to 25 Dec 41 are requested to do so IMMEDIATELY.

2. All claimants will complete Army Form P.1922, and submit originals or certified true copies of all documentary evidence in support of their claims!

3. Claims to be forwarded to A. D. Claims & Hirings, Room 205, 2nd Floor, Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, HONG KONG, (Tel. No. 30009) and clearly marked "PRE-OCCUPATION CLAIM."

4. Claims must reach the above office by the 31st MAY, 1947.

> H. VENIS, Lt. Col., A. D. Claims & Hirings, HONG KONG.

NOTICE

CHINA PROVIDENT LOAN & MORTGAGE CO., LTD.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE is hereby given that the Forty-sixth Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held in the Jacobean Room, Hongkong Hotel, Pedder Street, Hongkong, on Saturday, 31st. May 1947, at Noon for the following purposes:-namely, to consider the Annual Statement of Accounts and the Balance Sheet and the Reports of the Directors and Auditors thereon; to elect Directors and Auditors in the place of those retiring, and to declare a Dividend and Bonus, to appropriate the Balance of the Profit and Loss Account as recommended by the Directors, and to transact any other ordinary business of the Company.

And Notice is also given that the Share Transfer Register will be closed from 20th, May, 1947 to 31st. May, 1947, both days in-

> By Order of the Board; A. D. Learmonth,

Secretary. Hongkong, 12th May, 1947.

NOTICE

CHINA PROVIDENT LOAN & MORTGAGE CO., LTD.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS. OF EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE is hereby given that an Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Jacobean Room, Hongkong Hotel, Pedder Street, Hong Kong, on Saturday, 31st May, 1947, at 12.15 p.m. (or as soon thereafter as the Ordinary Annual Meeting' to be held at Noon on that date shall have been concluded) for back Mr Bevin, which was arrived the purpose of considering and, joined Resolution as an Ordinary Resolution:--

> "That the Capital of the "Company be increased to "\$10,000,000.-by the creation "of One Million Two Hundred a "Thousand additional "shares of Five Dollars each to "be issued at such time or times "and on such terms and con-"ditions in every respect as the "Company's Board of Directors "may think fit."

By Order of the Board, A. D. Learmonth,

Secretary.

Hongkong, 12th May, 1947.

NOTICE

HONGKONG & WHAMPOA DOCK COMPANY, LIMITED.

Notice is hereby given that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at 18 Pedder Street (1st floor) Hong Kong on MONDAY the NINTH day of JUNE, 1947, at NOON, for the purpose of proposing and: if thought fit passing the sub-joined resolutions as a special resolution, viz:-

That the Articles of Association be altered in the manner following:--(a) Article 17 shall be cancell-

(b) In the third line of Article 71 the word "two" shall be substituted for the word.

"three" (c) The following Article shall: be substituted for Article-76 "76. Subject to any special terms as to voting upon which any shares of the Company may have been issued or may for the time being be held, upon a show of hands every member present in person shall have one vote, and upon a poll every member prosent in person or by proxy shall have one vote for

every share held by him".

By Order of the Board.

R. G. CRAIG. Chief Manager.

Hong Kong, Dated this Ninthday of May, 1947.